FILED

JUSTICE COURT, LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 12 AUG 25 A 11: 59

IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE MATTER
REGARDING TEMPORARY
PROCEDURES IN CRIMINAL CASES
ALLEGING TRAFFIC OFFENSES

ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER # 21-09

DI DINTY

WHEREAS, the judicial power is vested in the State Court System comprised of the Nevada Supreme Court, the Nevada Court of Appeals, District Courts, Justice Courts, and Municipal Courts. Nev. Const. Art. VI, Sec. 1. The Nevada Constitution expressly recognizes the Chief Justice as the administrative head of the Court System. Nev. Const. Art. VI, Sec. 19. By expressly identifying the Chief Justice as the administrative leader of the Court System, the Chief Justice has "inherent power to take actions reasonably necessary to administer justice efficiently, fairly, and economically." Halvorson v. Hardcastle, 123 Nev. 245, 260, 163 P.3d 428, 439 (2007). Consequently, the Nevada Supreme Court, "through the Chief Justice, has the ultimate authority over the judiciary's inherent administrative functions." Id. at 260, 163 P.3d at 439.

WHEREAS, JCRLV 6.5 allows the Chief Judge of the Justice Court to make "such orders as deemed advisable" relating to local court rules and procedure;

WHEREAS, the COVID-19 pandemic has compelled the Justice Court to institute temporary procedures in criminal cases alleging traffic offenses as more fully discussed below; and

PUBLIC HEALTH

On March 12, 2020, Governor Sisolak issued a Declaration of Emergency to facilitate the State's response to the COVID-19 pandemic. During the pandemic, Clark County has reported a

Nevada Health Response Dashboard as of August 12, 2021.

² Nevada Health Response Dashboard as of August 12, 2021.

³ This does not include the deputy marshals appointed and performing duties pursuant to NRS 4.353.

cumulative total of COVID-19 cases of 291,502.¹ Though daily new cases calculated by a 14-day moving average dropped significantly between April and June 2021, July and August have seen a resurgence of cases with daily new cases exceeding 1,000.²

On September 4, 2020, the Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) issued an order staying the execution of eviction orders against tenants meeting certain criteria for nonpayment of rent for eligible tenants (Federal Register Document Number 2020-19654).

Based on concerns of transmission of the Delta variant of SARS-CoV-2 and the need to allow states and counties across the nation sufficient time to disseminate federal funding for rental assistance, the CDC most recently extended this order through October 3, 2021 for counties experiencing substantial or high transmission levels. As of August 11, 2021, the CDC reports Clark County, Nevada as a high level of community transmission.

CLOSURE OF TRAFFIC DIVISION LOBBY

Both the Eighth Judicial District Court and the Las Vegas Justice Court are provided occupancy of the Regional Justice Center by Clark County; however, the Eighth Judicial District Court has been charged with the responsibility of the safety and security of the entire facility.³ On March 17, 2020, then Chief Justice Kristina Pickering and Chief Judge Linda Bell issued joint Administrative Order 0009, 20-04, respectively, ordering the temporary closure of the Las Vegas Justice Court traffic customer service counter located on the first floor at the Regional Justice Center in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. This same order provided, "To the extent possible, traffic-related matters should be conducted by telephone, video, or other remote

1

2

10 11

12

13

14 15

16

17 18

19

20 21

22

23

24

25 26

27

28

⁴ EJDC Administrative Order 20-17.

electronic means." On June 1, 2020, Chief Justice Pickering and Chief Judge Bell further ordered, "Due to the limited capacity at the Regional Justice Center as a result of social distancing, the Las Vegas Justice Court and the Las Vegas Municipal Court traffic customer service counter located on the first floor of the Regional Justice Center should remain closed until social distancing restrictions are lifted. Traffic-related matters should be conducted by telephone, video, or other remote electronic means."4 This order remains in effect for all trafficrelated matters.

TEMPORARY USE OF CUSTOMER SERVICE WINDOWS

On May 13, 2021, the Las Vegas Municipal Court vacated thirteen customer service windows located on the first floor of the Regional Justice Center. Through a collaboration between the courts and the Civil Law Self Help Center, both the Eighth Judicial District Court and the Las Vegas Justice Court have temporarily converted that space to assist tenants facing eviction. Beginning June 2021, the thirteen customer service windows have been and will continue to be staffed by the Civil Law Self Help Center, Help of Southern Nevada, and Clark County Social Services. Assistance will be provided to tenants to electronically file documents with the Court, initiate rental assistance applications, upload documents to rental assistance applications, and check the status of rental assistance applications. Given the pandemic's financial impact on tenants and the CDC's stated finding that "Evicted renters must move, which leads to multiple outcomes that increase the risk of COVID-19 spread," the Las Vegas Justice Court prioritizes temporary use of this space for summary eviction matters over traffic-related matters.

BENCH WARRANTS

In March 2020, the Las Vegas Justice Court recalled all bench warrants for all traffic-related matters⁵ and suspended the issuance of any bench warrants for all traffic-related matters given the temporary closure of the traffic customer service windows. Notice will be provided to defendants in all traffic-related matters prior to the issuance or re-issuance of any bench warrant. It is imperative that all defendants in traffic-related matters ensure the Court has current and accurate contact information, including address and e-mail address, to ensure receipt of notice of the issuance or re-issuance of any bench warrant. Updated information can be provided telephonically at (702) 671-3444.

LEGISLATIVE CHANGES

In 2019, the Nevada State Legislature passed and Governor Sisolak enacted NRS 484A.615 which states, "A court having jurisdiction over an offense for which a traffic citation may be issued pursuant to NRS 484A.630 or its traffic violations bureau may establish a system by which, except as otherwise provided in subsection 5, the court or traffic violations bureau may allow a person who has been issued a traffic citation that is filed with the court or traffic violations bureau to make a plea and state his or her defense or any mitigating circumstances by mail, by electronic mail, over the Internet or by other electronic means."

Due to the consistent high occupancy of the traffic customer service counter and concern of transmission of COVID-19 or other viruses, the Las Vegas Justice Court secured CARES Act funding to establish an online platform for defendants to resolve traffic citations without the need to travel to the Regional Justice Center. Though funding was received and the Matterhorn platform was secured in 2020, development of the website has required significant programing.

1 2

⁵ For purposes of this order, traffic-related matters are all traffic citations issued for traffic offenses carrying four (4) or fewer demerit points.

Additional IT programming of the Court's case management system (Odyssey) for compliance with findings from a January 2021 audit of traffic cases by the Administrative Office of the Courts is being conducted in conjunction with the development of Matterhorn. Accordingly, the launch of Matterhorn, originally scheduled for April 2021 has been delayed.

In the 2021 legislative session, the Nevada Legislature passed and Governor Sisolak enacted Assembly Bill 116. This bill reclassifies many traffic offenses from criminal misdemeanors to civil infractions and provides substantial procedural changes for civil infractions. Although this bill does not take effect until January 2023, the Las Vegas Justice Court IT Division is working to ensure a seamless transition using the Matterhorn platform to avoid any future impediments to processing traffic citations.

ALTERNATIVE ELECTRONIC METHODS FOR RESOLVING TRAFFIC CITATIONS

Prior to the launch of Matterhorn, the Las Vegas Justice Court is offering alternative electronic methods for resolving traffic citations for defendants who choose to resolve their citation. In compliance with NRS 484A.615 and the joint administrative orders from the Nevada Supreme Court and Eighth Judicial District Court referenced above, defendants may choose to resolve their traffic citation online at www.lasvegasjusticecourt.us. Alternatively, defendants may choose to resolve their traffic citations utilizing a written plea form which can be obtained by calling a customer service representative at (702) 671-3444.6

TRAFFIC TRIALS

The Las Vegas Justice Court has not resumed setting traffic trials for defendants who wish to plead not guilty and have their case set for trial. Due to the resurgence of COVID-19 cases, delays in the construction of Courtroom 1D, IT programming necessary to develop and

⁶ In either case, defendants should consider consulting legal counsel of their choosing prior to entering a plea of not guilty and submitting a statement in defense or a written plea form to the Justice Court.

launch Matterhorn, and redirection of Court resources, including hearing masters to assist with eviction cases, it is not anticipated that traffic trials will resume until January 2022. Patience on the part of traffic defendants and their counsel is requested during these unprecedented times.

Dated this 24th day of August, 2021.

Melissa A. Saragosa Chief Justice of the Peace

James W. Hardesty

Chief Justice

Nevada Supreme Court